



# *Species List*

## *Indigenous Plants of the historical Black Forest of the Adelaide Plains*

*(including associations with butterfly and moth species)*

***Black Forest  
Conservancy***

*Biodiversity in Urban  
Environments*

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*The historical Black Forest of the Adelaide Plains is located within Kurna Country, the ancestral land of the Kurna people. European colonization of this area occurred without the free, prior, and informed consent of the traditional custodians, and without recognition of their sovereignty or provision of just compensation. This colonial dispossession represented a fundamental violation of Kurna rights—an injustice that contravenes principles now enshrined in contemporary international law, including the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.*

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## Context ↑

When Europeans first arrived in South Australia in 1836 they discovered primarily open grasslands on what they called the Adelaide Plains. They also discovered, beyond the grasslands, approximately 50 square kilometres of wooded terrain. This area, which stood in stark contrast to the surrounding grasslands, they named the Black Forest. (see Fig 1).



John Michael Skipper  
Australia  
12 July 1815 –  
7 December  
1883

Adelaide from  
the Hills  
1838  
watercolour  
on paper

*Fig 1: Adelaide from the Hills, 1838.*

*While the painter's location is unclear, a forested area is clearly visible.*

The Black Forest extended from what is now the Adelaide CBD in the northwest to Burnside in the northeast, from Sturt Creek near Marion in the southwest to Bedford Park in the southeast (see Fig.2).

The area likely gained its name from the dominant grey-box eucalypt and its distinctive dark grey bark. Its original Kaurna name — possibly incorporating "Wirra" (forest) — has been lost.



*Fig 2: Present-day suburbs in the area of the historical Black Forest.*

### **A Lost Ecosystem of Extraordinary Richness**

The historical Black Forest may have supported the greatest biodiversity of any region in South Australia. Grey-box dominated the upper storey, with blue gum prevalent in northern parts. Wattles, hakeas, paperbarks and native apricots were some of the midstorey species, while numerous shrubs and grasses (kangaroo, wallaby and many others) filled out the understorey.

Water flowed freely through the landscape. Waterways like Brownhill Creek flooded seasonally, irrigating surrounding vegetation rather than rushing through today's concrete drains. These riparian corridors supported river red gums and created diverse microhabitats within the broader grey-box woodland.

The Kaurna people had managed this ecosystem sustainably for tens of thousands of years but, within 50 years of European settlement, most of the original vegetation had been destroyed. Clearing for agriculture and urban development eliminated the forest, particularly the understorey species, triggering widespread environmental degradation.

### **The Conservation Challenge Today**

The Black Forest Conservancy project tackles a fundamental question: How can we address global loss of biodiversity, at a local level, within a highly urbanized environment?

The project has produced a list of over 350 plant species that probably grew in the historical Black Forest. While the actual number is likely much greater, this is our most valuable resource to date. It serves as a foundation for restoration efforts.

We are now expanding the list with appendices covering associations with butterflies, moths, bees, ants, birds, and other wildlife, allowing us to prioritize species reintroduction based on ecological relationships.

### **A Local Solution to a Global Crisis**

The Black Forest Conservancy project seeks to restore within our current urban environment as much original biodiversity as possible. While we cannot recreate the past, we can create habitat corridors, support native species, and demonstrate that urban areas contribute meaningfully to conservation.

Every garden incorporating native Black Forest species, every corridor connecting remnant vegetation, and every person understanding local biodiversity's value, contributes to this vision.

## Methodology ↑

The principal sources of information consulted when developing this document were:

- *Atlas of Living Australia*, 20 Oct. 2022, <http://www.ala.org.au/>.
- Berkinshaw, Todd. *Mangroves to Mallee: The Complete Guide to the Vegetation of Temperate South Australia*. Greening Australia (South Australia), 2009.
- *Fact Sheets, State Herbarium of South Australia*, 20 Oct. 2022, <http://www.flora.sa.gov.au/factsheets.html>.
- Kraehenbuehl, Darrell N. *Pre-European Vegetation of Adelaide: A Survey from the Gawler River to Hallett Cove*. Nature Conservation Society of South Australia, 1996.
- *Plants of South Australia*, 20 Mar. 2025, <https://syzygium.xyz/>.

Species were categorised by the likelihood of their being indigenous to the historical Black Forest:

<i>Certainly</i>	a) there exists a credible record of the species existence in the area during the first 50 years following European settlement, and b) the species was not introduced to the area.
<i>Probably</i>	a) the species has a <i>Species Conservation Assessment</i> for IBRA Region FLB01 Mt Lofty Ranges (within which the area of the historical Black Forest is located), and b) it does not require a growing environment or soil type different to the Black Forest (eg. sand dune, estuarine, calcareous).
<i>Possibly</i>	a) the species has a <i>Species Conservation Assessment</i> for IBRA Region EYB02 St Vincent (which borders the historical Black Forest area), and b) it does not require a growing environment different to the Black Forest.
<i>Unlikely</i>	a) the species has a <i>Species Conservation Assessment</i> for IBRA Regions FLB01 Mt Lofty Ranges or EYB02 St Vincent, and b) it requires a growing environment different to the Black Forest.
<i>Certainly Not</i>	The species satisfies none of the criteria for another category.

Species are included in this list if they are categorised *Certainly* or *Probably*.

## Changes from the Winter 2024 List ↑

- The principal change in this edition is a listing of associations between plant species known to be certainly or probably indigenous to the area of the historical Black Forest, and species of butterflies and moths which are known to inhabit the area. (see [Appendix: Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths](#)). Plants with associations with butterflies and moths are listed with an  icon.
- Also added is a more extensive and comprehensive classification structure extending the number of categories from 3 to 20. Whereas in the earlier edition most species were listed in the category *Understorey*, this particular category is divided into 15 sub-categories allowing for a more meaningful distribution.
- Hyperlinks ([↑](#), [↓](#), [-->](#), ) have been inserted in the text to assist with navigation within and outside the document.
- The species in the following list have been added or ~~removed~~:

Genus/Species	Form
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	Understorey
<i>Amyema melaleuca</i>	Midstorey
<i>Amyema pendula</i> ssp. <i>pendula</i>	Midstorey
<del><i>Austrostipa scabra</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> ssp. <i>scabra</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Billardiera cymosa</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Billardiera cymosa</i> ssp. <i>cymosa</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Caladenia leptochila</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Caladenia leptochila</i> ssp. <i>leptochila</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Carex inversa</i></del>	Wetland
<i>Carex inversa</i> var. <i>inversa</i>	Wetland
<i>Carex inversa</i> var. <i>major</i>	Wetland
<i>Cassinia arcuata</i>	Midstorey
<i>Cassinia laevis</i> ssp. <i>laevis</i>	Midstorey
<del><i>Crassula decumbens</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Crassula decumbens</i> ssp. <i>decumber</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Cyperus tenellus</i></del>	Wetland
<del><i>Dianella brevicaulis</i></del>	Understorey
<del><i>Dianella revoluta</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> ssp. <i>revoluta</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Dichanthium sericeum</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Dichanthium sericeum</i> ssp. <i>sericeu</i>	Understorey
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> ssp. <i>angustissim</i>	Midstorey
<del><i>Duma florulenta</i></del>	Midstorey
<del><i>Einadia nutans</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Einadia nutans</i> ssp. <i>nutans</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> ssp. <i>toment</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i></del>	Upperstorey
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> ssp.	Upperstorey
<del><i>Eucalyptus leucoxylo</i></del>	Upperstorey
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylo</i> ssp. <i>leucoxy</i>	Upperstorey
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylo</i> ssp. <i>pruino</i>	Upperstorey
<del><i>Euchiton collinus</i></del>	Understorey

Genus/Species	Form
<del><i>Euchiton japonicus</i></del>	Understorey
<del><i>Galium gaudichaudii</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Galium gaudichaudii</i> ssp. <i>gaudicha</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Glycine clandestina</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Goodenia arguta</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Grevillea lavandulacea</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Grevillea lavandulacea</i> ssp. <i>lavandi</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Hybanthus floribundus</i> ssp. <i>floribu</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Indigofera australis</i></del>	Midstorey
<i>Indigofera australis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>	Midstorey
<i>Isolepis levynsiana</i>	Wetland
<i>Isolepis platycarpa</i>	Understorey
<i>Lagenophora gunniana</i>	Understorey
<i>Lagenophora huegelii</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Lomandra leucocephala</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Lomandra leucocephala</i> ssp. <i>robust</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Lomandra micrantha</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>micranth</i>	Understorey
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>tuberculi</i>	Understorey
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> ssp. <i>stipoides</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Microseris lanceolata</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Microseris walteri</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Olearia ciliata</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Olearia ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>	Understorey
<i>Opercularia varia</i>	Understorey
<i>Pigea floribunda</i>	Understorey
<i>Pomaderris paniculosa</i> ssp. <i>panicul</i>	Understorey
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i> ssp. <i>esculen</i>	Understorey
<i>Pycnosorus chrysanthes</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Samolus repens</i></del>	Wetland
<del><i>Schoenoplectus litoralis</i></del>	Wetland
<i>Schoenoplectus subulatus</i>	Wetland
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Wetland
<del><i>Schoenoplectus validus</i></del>	Wetland

Species List: Historical Black Forest of the Adelaide Plains. Spring 2025

Genus/Species	Form
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i> ssp. <i>pinnatifo</i>	Understorey
<i>Swainsona behriana</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Velleia paradoxa</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Understorey
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Vittadinia cervicularis</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Vittadinia cervicularis</i> ssp. <i>cervicu.</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Vittadinia cuneata</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> ssp. <i>cuneata</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Vittadinia dissecta</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i> ssp. <i>hirta</i>	Understorey

Genus/Species	Form
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>	Understorey
<i>Vittadinia megacephala</i>	Understorey
<i>Wahlenbergia capillaris</i>	Understorey
<i>Wahlenbergia luteola</i>	Understorey
<del><i>Wurmbea dioica</i></del>	Understorey
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>brevifolia</i>	Understorey
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>dioica</i>	Understorey
<i>Xanthorrhoea quadrangulata</i>	
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana</i> ssp. <i>semip</i>	
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana</i> ssp. <i>tatear</i>	

**Upperstorey (trees > 3m)**



<b>Canopy Trees</b>			↑ ↓
<b>Genus/Species</b>		<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	-->	Blackwood	✈
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	-->	Drooping Sheoak	
<i>Callitris gracilis</i>	-->	Narno (Kaurna), Cypress Pine, Southern Cypress-pine, Slender Cypress-pine	
<i>Callitris rhomboidea</i>	-->	Oyster Bay Pine, Port Jackson Pine	
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> ssp. <i>camaldulensis</i>	-->	Red Gum, River Red Gum	✈
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> ssp. <i>leucoxylon</i>	-->	Blue Gum, South Australian Blue Gum, Yellow Gum, White Iron-Bark	✈
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> ssp. <i>pruinosa</i>	-->	Small-fruit Blue Gum	✈
<i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i>	-->	Grey Box	✈
<i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i> 'Adelaide Variant'	-->	Adelaide Hills Grey Box	✈
<i>Eucalyptus odorata</i>	-->	Peppermint Box	✈

<b>Sub-canopy Trees</b>			↑ ↓
<b>Genus/Species</b>		<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Acacia pycnantha</i>	-->	Golden Wattle	✈
<i>Acacia retinodes</i>	-->	Swamp Wattle, Silver Wattle	✈
<i>Acacia victoriae</i> ssp. <i>victoriae</i>	-->	Elegant Wattle, Bramble Wattle	
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	-->	Silver Banksia	✈
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> ssp. <i>spinosa</i>	-->	Christmas Bush, Sweet Bursaria, Boxwood, Blackthorn	✈
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	-->	Native Cherry, Wild Cherry, Cherry Ballart, Forest Cherry	✈
<i>Santalum acuminatum</i>	-->	Quandong, Native Peach	✈

**Midstorey (small trees, medium shrubs 1-3m, aerial parasites)**



<b>Small Trees</b>			↑ ↓
<b>Genus/Species</b>		<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	---	Kangaroo Thorn, Hedge Wattle	✿
<i>Allocasuarina muelleriana</i>	---	Slaty Sheoak, Slaty Oak-bush	
<i>Bursaria spinosa ssp. lasiophylla</i>	---	Hairy Christmas Bush, Native Blackthorn	
<i>Callistemon sieberi</i>	---	River Bottlebrush	✿
<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i>	---	Woolly Tea-tree, Silky Tea-tree	✿
<i>Melaleuca brevifolia</i>	---	Swamp Honey-myrtle, White Flowering Paperbark	✿
<i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i>	---	Salt Paper-bark, S.A. Swamp Paper-Bark, Saltwater Paper-bark, Kangaroo Honey-myrtle	✿
<i>Pittosporum angustifolium</i>	---	Native Apricot, Weeping Pittosporum, Butterbush, Cattle Bush, Gumbi Gumbi, Cumby Cumby, Meemeei, Poison Berry Bush, Berrigan	✿
<i>Santalum murrayanum</i>	---	Bitter Quandong, Ming	✿

<b>Medium Shrubs</b>			↑ ↓
<b>Genus/Species</b>		<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Acacia acinacea</i>	---	Gold-Dust Wattle, Round Leafed Wattle, Wreath Wattle	✿
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i>	---	Myrtle Wattle	✿
<i>Cassinia arcuata</i>	---	Drooping Cassinia, Chinese Shrub	✿
<i>Cassinia laevis</i>	---	Smooth Cassinia, Curry Bush	
<i>Correa glabra ssp. leuoclada</i>	---	White-stemmed Smooth Correa	
<i>Correa glabra ssp. turnbullii</i>	---	Turnbull's Smooth Correa	✿
<i>Daviesia arenaria</i>	---	Sandhill Bitter-pea	✿
<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i>	---	Narrow-leaf Bitter-pea	✿
<i>Dodonaea viscosa ssp. angustissima</i>	---	Narrow-leaf Hop-bush, Slender Hop-bush	✿
<i>Dodonaea viscosa ssp. spatulata</i>	---	Sticky Hop-Bush, Spoon-leaf Hop-bush	✿
<i>Hakea carinata</i>	---	Erect Hakea, Keeled Hakea	✿
<i>Hakea rostrata</i>	---	Beaked Hakea, Turkey Gobblers, Kidney Bush	✿
<i>Hakea rugosa</i>	---	Dwarf Hakea, Wrinkled Hakea	✿
<i>Indigofera australis ssp. Australis</i>	---	Hill Indigo	✿
<i>Malva preissiana</i>	---	Coastal Austral Hollyhock	
<i>Malva weinmanniana</i>	---	Inland Austral Hollyhock	
<i>Myoporum montanum</i>	---	Water-bush, Western Boobiella	✿
<i>Myoporum petiolatum</i>	---	Sticky Boobiella	✿
<i>Olearia pimeleoides</i>	---	Showy Daisy-bush	

<b>Medium Shrubs</b>		↑ ↓
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Olearia teretifolia</i> --->	Cypress Daisy-bush	
<i>Pimelea micrantha</i> --->	Curved Riceflower, Silky Riceflower	
<i>Rhagodia parabolica</i> --->	Fragrant Saltbush	
<i>Rhagodia spinescens</i> --->	Spiny Saltbush, Berry Saltbush, Thorny Saltbush, Creeping Saltbush, Hedge Saltbush	
<i>Senna artemisioides ssp. coriacea</i> --->	Broad-leaf Desert Cassia, Broad-leaf Desert Senna	
<i>Senna artemisioides ssp. filifolia</i> --->	Fine-leaf Desert Cassia, Fine-leaf Desert Senna	
<i>Senna artemisioides ssp. petiolaris</i> --->	Flat-stalk Cassia	
<i>Solanum laciniatum</i> --->	Kangaroo Apple, Large Kangaroo-apple	
<i>Xanthorrhoea quadrangulate</i> --->	Mount Lofty Grass-tree	
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana ssp. semiplana</i> --->	Flat-leaf Grass-tree, Yacca	
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana ssp. tateana</i> --->	Tate's Grass-tree	

<b>Aerial Parasites</b>		↑ ↓
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Amyema melaleucae</i> --->	Tea-tree Mistletoe	
<i>Amyema miquelii</i> --->	Box Mistletoe	
<i>Amyema pendula ssp. pendula</i> --->	Drooping Mistletoe	
<i>Amyema preissii</i> --->	Wire-leaf Mistletoe	
<i>Lysiana exocarpi ssp. exocarpi</i> --->	Harlequin Mistletoe	

**Understorey (herbaceous plants, grasses, low shrubs,  
groundcovers etc < 1m)**



## Herbaceous Plants

### Small Herbaceous Herbs

Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Brachyscome debilis</i> -->	Weak Daisy, Slender Daisy	
<i>Brachyscome diversifolia</i> -->	Tall Daisy	
<i>Brachyscome exilis</i> -->	Finger-leaved Daisy	
<i>Brachyscome perpusilla</i> -->	Rayless Daisy	
<i>Calocephalus citreus</i> -->	Lemon Beauty-heads	
<i>Calotis lappulacea</i> -->	Yellow Burr-daisy	
<i>Cardamine microthrix</i> -->	Eastern Bitter-cress	
<i>Cardamine paucijuga</i> -->	Annual Bitter-cress	
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i> -->	Common Yellow Button, Common Everlasting	
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i> -->	Clustered Everlasting, Yellow Buttons	
<i>Comesperma calymega</i> -->	Heath Milkwort	
<i>Coronidium gunnianum</i> -->	Pale Everlasting	
<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i> -->	Button Everlasting	
<i>Craspedia variabilis</i> -->	Bachelor Buttons	
<i>Cymbonotus preissianus</i> -->	Australian Bear's-ear	
<i>Cynoglossum australe</i> -->	Australian Hound's-tongue	
<i>Dysphania pumilio</i> -->	Small Crumbweed, Clammy Goosefoot	
<i>Erodium crinitum</i> -->	Hairy Blue Heron's-bill, Blue Storks Bill, Blue Crowfoot	
<i>Eryngium ovinum</i> -->	Blue devil	
<i>Euchiton involucratus</i> -->	Common Cudweed	
<i>Euchiton japonicus</i> -->	Creeping Cudweed	
<i>Euchiton sphaericus</i> -->	Star Cudweed	
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i> -->	Grassland Crane's-bill	
<i>Geranium solanderi</i> -->	Native Geranium, Australian Cranes Bill	
<i>Gonocarpus elatus</i> -->	Tall Raspwort	
<i>Gonocarpus meizianus</i> -->	Hairy Raspwort	
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i> -->	Common Raspwort	
<i>Goodenia albiflora</i> -->	White Goodenia	
<i>Goodenia amplexans</i> -->	Clasping Goodenia	

Small Herbaceous Herbs		↑ ↓
Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Goodenia arguta</i> --->	Spur Velleia	
<i>Goodenia blackiana</i> --->	Black's Goodenia	
<i>Goodenia ovata</i> --->	Hop Goodenia	
<i>Goodenia pinnatifida</i> --->	Scrambled Eggs, Mother Ducks	
<i>Goodenia pusilliflora</i> --->	Small-flower Goodenia	
<i>Goodenia willisiana</i> --->	Mallee Goodenia	
<i>Hackelia suaveolens</i> --->	Sweet Hound's-tongue, Sweet Forget-me-not	
<i>Haloragis aspera</i> --->	Rough Raspwort	
<i>Lagenophora gunniana</i> --->	Coarse Bottle-daisy	
<i>Leptorhynchos squamatus</i> ssp. <i>squamatus</i> --->	Scaly Buttons	
<i>Linum marginale</i> --->	Native flax, Wild Flax	
<i>Lotus australis</i> --->	Australian Trefoil, Austral Trefoil	
<i>Millotia myosotidifolia</i> --->	Broad-leaf Millotia	
<i>Opercularia turpis</i> --->	Twiggy Stinkweed	
<i>Opercularia varia</i> --->	Variable Stinkweed	
<i>Oreomyrrhis eriopoda</i> --->	Australian Caraway	
<i>Pelargonium littorale</i> --->	Native Storcks-bill	
<i>Pigea floribunda</i> --->	Shrub Violet	
<i>Pimelea humilis</i> --->	Common Riceflower	
<i>Ptilotus spathulatus</i> --->	Pussytail, Spoon-leaved Pussy-tail	
<i>Pycnosorus chrysanthes</i> --->	Golden Billy-buttons, Yellow Drumsticks	
<i>Scaevola albida</i> --->	Small-fruit Fanflower, Pale Fan-flower	
<i>Senecio glossanthus</i> --->	Slender Groundsel, Annual Groundsel	
<i>Senecio hypoleucus</i> --->	Silver Groundsel, Pale Groundsel	
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i> ssp. <i>pinnatifolius</i> --->	Elegant Yellow-top, Variable Groundsel	
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i> --->	Cotton Fireweed	
<i>Siloxerus multiflorus</i> --->	Small Wrinklewort	
<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i> --->	Creamy Stackhousia, Creamy Candles, Native Mignonette	
<i>Stuartina muelleri</i> --->	Spoon Cudweed	
<i>Vittadinia australasica</i> ssp. <i>australasica</i> --->	New Holland Daisy, Fuzzweed	
<i>Vittadinia blackii</i> --->	Western New Holland Daisy	
<i>Vittadinia cervicularis</i> ssp. <i>cervicularis</i> --->	Waisted New Holland Daisy, Annual New Holland Daisy	

<b>Small Herbaceous Herbs</b>		
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> ssp. <i>cuneata</i> --->	Fuzzy New Holland Daisy	
<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i> ssp. <i>hirta</i> --->	Common New Holland Daisy	
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i> --->	Woolly New-Holland Daisy	
<i>Vittadinia megacephala</i> --->	Large-head New Holland Daisy	
<i>Wahlenbergia capillaris</i> --->	Tufted Bluebell	
<i>Wahlenbergia luteola</i> --->	Yellowish Bluebell	
<i>Wahlenbergia stricta</i> ssp. <i>stricta</i> --->	Tall Bluebell, Common Bluebell	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i> --->	Golden Everlasting	

<b>Spreading Herbaceous Plants</b>		
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Acaena echinata</i> --->	Sheep's Burr	
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i> --->	Bidgee-widgee, Biddy-biddy	
<i>Acaena ovina</i> --->	Downy Sheep's Burr	
<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i> --->	Lesser Joyweed	
<i>Boerhavia dominii</i> --->	Tah Vine	
<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i> ssp. <i>micranthus</i> --->	Creeping Raspwort	
<i>Hemichroa pentandra</i> --->	Trailing Hemichroa	

<b>Rosette Herbaceous Plants</b>		
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Brunonia australis</i> --->	Blue Pincushion	
<i>Microseris walteri</i> --->	Yam Daisy	
<i>Picris squarrosa</i> --->	Hawkweed Picris	
<i>Plantago gaudichaudii</i> --->	Colony Plantain, Narrow-leaved Plantain	
<i>Plantago varia</i> --->	Variable Plantain	
<i>Rumex brownii</i> --->	Hooked Dock, Slender Dock	
<i>Rumex dumosus</i> --->	Wiry Dock	

### Fine-leaved Herbaceous Plants

Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Asperula conferta</i> --->	Common Woodruff	
<i>Galium gaudichaudii</i> ssp. <i>gaudichaudii</i> --->	Rough Bedstraw	
<i>Minuria leptophylla</i> --->	Minnie Daisy	
<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> --->	Cudweed, Jersey Cudweed	
<i>Veronica gracilis</i> --->	Slender Speedwell	

### Broad-leaved Herbaceous Plants

Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Urtica incisa</i> --->	Native Nettle, Scrub Nettle, Stinging Nettle	

### Grasses and Grass-like Plants

#### Large Tussock Grasses

Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Austrostipa blackii</i> --->	Crested Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa curticoma</i> --->	Short-crown Spear-grass, 4 Short-Crest Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa elegantissima</i> --->	Elegant Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa eremophila</i> --->	Rusty Spear-grass, Desert Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa flavescens</i> --->	Coast Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa gibbosa</i> --->	Spurred Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i> --->	Small-seed Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa nitida</i> --->	Balcarra Grass	
<i>Austrostipa nodosa</i> --->	Knotty Spear-grass, Tall Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa oligostachya</i> --->	Fine-head Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa pubinodis</i> --->	Tall Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> ssp. <i>scabra</i> --->	Rough Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa semibarbata</i> --->	Fibrous Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa setacea</i> --->	Corkscrew Spear-grass	
<i>Austrostipa tenuifolia</i> --->	Narrow-leaf Spear-grass	
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> --->	Spiny-headed Mat-rush	

Large Tussock Grasses		
Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Poa labillardieri</i> ssp. <i>labillardieri</i> --->	Tussock Poa, Tussock Grass, Common Tussock-grass	
<i>Themeda triandra</i> --->	Kangaroo Grass, Ilintji	
<i>Triodia scariosa</i> --->	Porcupine Grass	

Small to Medium Grasses		
Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Anthosachne scabra</i> --->	Common Wheat-grass	
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> --->	Red-leg Grass	
<i>Chloris truncata</i> --->	Windmill Grass	
<i>Cymbopogon ambiguus</i> --->	Lemon grass, Scented Lemon Grass	
<i>Dichanthium sericeum</i> ssp. <i>sericeum</i> --->	Silky Blue-grass, Queensland Blue-grass	
<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i> --->	Black Nineawn, Bottle-washers	
<i>Lepidosperma curtisiae</i> --->	Little Sword-sedge	
<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i> --->	Sharp Sword-sedge, Tall Sword-sedge	
<i>Lepidosperma semiteres</i> --->	Wire Rapier-sedge	
<i>Lomandra densiflora</i> --->	Pointed Mat-rush, Pale Mat Rush, Soft Tussock Mat-rush	
<i>Lomandra leucocephala</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i> --->	Woolly Mat-rush, Woolly-head Mat-rush	
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>micrantha</i> --->	Small-flower Mat-rush	
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>tuberculata</i> --->	Small-flower Mat-rush	
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> ssp. <i>dura</i> --->	Iron-grass, Many-flowered Mat-rush, Hard Mat-rush	
<i>Lomandra nana</i> --->	Soft Mat-rush, Small Mat-rush	
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> ssp. <i>stipoides</i> --->	Weeping Grass, Weeping Rice-grass	
<i>Panicum decompositum</i> ssp. <i>decompositum</i> --->	Native Millet, Australian Millet	
<i>Poa clelandii</i> --->	Matted Tussock-grass, Cleland's Poa	
<i>Poa crassicaudex</i> --->	Thick-stem Poa, Thick-stem Tussock-grass	
<i>Poa drummondiana</i> --->	Shaking Grass, Knotted Poa	
<i>Poa tenera</i> --->	Spreading Tussock-grass	

Small to Medium Grasses		
Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Rytidosperma auriculatum</i> --->	Lobed Wallaby-grass	
<i>Rytidosperma caespitosum</i> --->	White Top, Common Wallaby-grass	
<i>Rytidosperma carphoides</i> --->	Short Wallaby-grass	
<i>Rytidosperma fulvum</i> --->	Leafy Wallaby-Grass, Tall Wallaby-grass, Copper-awned Wallaby-grass	
<i>Rytidosperma racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i> --->	Slender Wallaby-grass	
<i>Rytidosperma setaceum</i> --->	Bristly Wallaby Grass, Small-flowered Wallaby-grass, Mulga Wallaby-grass	
<i>Setaria jubiflora</i> --->	Warrego Summer-grass	

Fine Delicate Grasses		
Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Aristida behriana</i> --->	Brush Wire-grass	
<i>Dichelachne crinita</i> --->	Long-hair Plume-grass	
<i>Lachnagrostis filiformis</i> --->	Fairy Grass, Perennial Blown-grass	

Bulbs and Tubers		
Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Arthropodium fimbriatum</i> --->	Nodding Chocolate Lily, Summer Vanilla-lily	
<i>Arthropodium strictum</i> --->	Vanilla Lilly, Chocolate Lily	
<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i> --->	Golden Lily, Bulbine Lily	
<i>Bulbine semibarbata</i> --->	Leek lily	
<i>Burchardia umbellata</i> --->	Milkmaids	
<i>Caesia calliantha</i> --->	Blue Grass-lily	
<i>Calostemma purpureum</i> --->	Garland Lily	
<i>Chamaescilla corymbosa</i> ssp. <i>corymbosa</i> --->	Blue Stars, Blue Squill	
<i>Dianella longifolia</i> --->	Pale Flax Lily, Yellow-anther Flax-lily	
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> ssp. <i>revoluta</i> --->	Spreading Flax-lily, Black Anther Flax-lily	
<i>Pauridia glabella</i> ssp. <i>glabella</i> --->	Tiny Yellow-star	
<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i> --->	Twining Fringe-lily	
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>Brevifolia</i> --->	Pink-edged Star-lily, Early Star-lily	

**Bulbs and Tubers**

Genus/Species	Common Name
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>dioica</i> --->	Early Star-lily, Early Nancy

**Shrubs and Woody Plants**

Genus/Species	Common Name
<i>Acacia spinescens</i> --->	Spiny Wattle
<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i> --->	Honeypots, Ground berry
<i>Bossiaea prostrata</i> --->	Creeping Bossiaea
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i> --->	Common Fringe-myrtle 
<i>Cryptandra tomentosa</i> --->	Prickly cryptandra, Heath Cryptandra 
<i>Cullen australasicum</i> --->	Tall Scurf-pea, Native Scurf-pea 
<i>Cullen parvum</i> --->	Small Scurf-pea
<i>Dampiera rosmarinifolia</i> --->	Native Rosemary
<i>Daviesia brevifolia</i> --->	Leafless Bitter-pea 
<i>Daviesia devito</i> --->	Small Spiny Bitter-pea 
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i> --->	Mt. Lofty Gorse Bitter-pea 
<i>Dillwynia hispida</i> --->	Downy Parrot-pea, Red Parrot-pea 
<i>Eutaxia microphylla</i> --->	Common Eutaxia, Mallee Bush-pea, Small-leaved Eutaxia 
<i>Grevillea ilicifolia</i> ssp. <i>ilicifolia</i> --->	Native Holly, Holly Grevillea 
<i>Grevillea lavandulacea</i> ssp. <i>lavandulacea</i> --->	Lavender Grevillea, Heath Grevillea 
<i>Halgania cyanea</i> --->	Mallee Blue-flower, Rough Blue-flower, Rough Halgania
<i>Hibbertia devitata</i> --->	Smooth Guinea-flower
<i>Hibbertia exutiacies</i> --->	Prickly Guinea-flower, Spiky Guinea-flower
<i>Hibbertia riparia</i> --->	Erect Guinea-flower
<i>Leionema hillebrandii</i> --->	Mount Lofty Leionema
<i>Olearia ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i> --->	Fringed Daisy-bush
<i>Olearia ramulosa</i> --->	Twiggy Daisy-Bush, Oily Bush, Water Cypress 
<i>Philothea pungens</i> --->	Prickly Wax-flower
<i>Platylobium obtusangulum</i> --->	Common Flat-pea
<i>Pomaderris paniculosa</i> ssp. <i>paniculosa</i> --->	Inland Pomaderris, Mallee Pomaderris
<i>Pultenaea involucrata</i> --->	Mount Lofty Bush-pea 

## Shrubs and Woody Plants



Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Pultenaea largiflorens</i> --->	Twiggy Bush-pea	
<i>Swainsona behriana</i> --->	Behr's Swainson-pea	
<i>Tetradthea pilosa</i> --->	Pink-eyed Susan, Hairy Pink Bells	
<i>Teucrium racemosum</i> --->	Grey Germander	

## Climbers and Scramblers



Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i> --->	Berry Saltbush, Creeping Saltbush	
<i>Billardiera cymosa</i> ssp. <i>cymosa</i> --->	Sweet Apple-Berry	
<i>Cassytha pubescens</i> --->	Downy Dodder-laurel, Rusty Dodder-laurel, Spilled Devils Twine, Blackfellow Twine	
<i>Clematis microphylla</i> --->	Old Man's Beard	
<i>Glycine rubiginosa</i> --->	Twining Glycine	
<i>Glycine tabacina</i> --->	Variable Glycine	
<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i> ssp. <i>angustissimus</i> --->	Pink Bindweed	
<i>Convolvulus remotus</i> --->	Grassy Bindweed, Large Bindweed	
<i>Einadia nutans</i> ssp. <i>nutans</i> --->	Climbing Saltbush, Nodding Saltbush	
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> --->	Native Lilac, Purple Coral-pea, False Sarsaparilla	
<i>Muehlenbeckia gunnii</i> --->	Native Sarsaparilla	
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i> --->	Small-leaved Raspberry, Native Raspberry, Small-leaved Bramble	

## Groundcover Plants



Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Atriplex suberecta</i> --->	Lagoon Saltbush	
<i>Carpobrotus modestus</i> --->	Inland Pigface	
<i>Crassula decumbens</i> ssp. <i>decumbens</i> --->	Spreading Stonecrop, Spreading Crassula	
<i>Crassula sieberiana</i> --->	Australian Stonecrop, Sieber Crassula	
<i>Dichondra repens</i> --->	Tom Thumb, Kidney Weed	
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> ssp. <i>tomentosa</i> --->	Ruby Saltbush, Barrier Saltbush	

## Groundcover Plants

Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Kennedia prostrata</i> -->	Running Postman, Scarlet Runner	
<i>Maireana enchylaenoides</i> -->	Wingless Bluebush, Wingless Fissure-plant	
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i> -->	Dwarf Native Myrtle, Creeping Boobiella	
<i>Oxalis perennans</i> -->	Native Oxalis, Native Sorrel	
<i>Oxalis radicata</i> -->	Downy Native Sorrel	
<i>Styphelia humifusa</i> -->	Native Cranberry, Cranberry Heath, Native Heath	
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i> -->	Showy Violet, Purple Violet	
<i>Viola hederacea</i> -->	Ivy-leaf Violet	
<i>Viola sieberiana</i> -->	Sieber's Violet	

## Orchids

Genus/Species	Common Name	
<i>Acianthus pusillus</i> -->	Small Mosquito Orchid	
<i>Caladenia carnea</i> -->	Pink Fingers Caladenia	
<i>Caladenia latifolia</i> -->	Pink Fairies	
<i>Caladenia leptochila</i> ssp. <i>leptochila</i> -->	Narrow-lipped Spider-orchid, Narrow-lipped Caladenia	
<i>Caladenia tentaculata</i> -->	Large Green-comb Spider-orchid, King Spider-orchid	
<i>Diuris behrii</i> -->	Golden Cowslips, Behr's Cowslip Orchid	
<i>Diuris pardina</i> -->	Common Donkey-orchid, Spotted Donkey-orchid	
<i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i> -->	Cinnamon Bells	
<i>Glossodia major</i> -->	Wax-lip Orchid	
<i>Leptoceras menziesii</i> -->	Rabbit orchid, Hare Orchid	
<i>Microtis arenaria</i> -->	Common Onion-orchid	
<i>Microtis parviflora</i> -->	Slender Onion-orchid	
<i>Pheladenia deformis</i> -->	Blue Fairies	
<i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i> -->	Maroon-hood	
<i>Thelymitra alcockiae</i> -->	Scented Sun-orchid	
<i>Thelymitra luteocilium</i> -->	Fringed Sun-orchid	
<i>Thelymitra nuda</i> -->	Plain Sun-orchid	
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i> -->	Slender Sun-orchid	

<b>Ferns</b>		
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i> --->	Common Maiden-hair Fern, Common Maiden-hair	
<i>Asplenium flabellifolium</i> --->	Necklace Fern	
<i>Asplenium subglandulosum</i> --->	Blanket Fern	
<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i> --->	Rock Fern, Southern Rock-fern, Annual Rock-fern	
<i>Cheilanthes distans</i> --->	Bristly Cloak-fern	
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i> ssp. <i>esculentum</i> --->	Austral Bracken, Bracken Fern	

<b>Carnivorous Plants</b>		
<b>Genus/Species</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	
<i>Drosera glanduligera</i> --->	Scarlet Sundew	
<i>Drosera macrantha</i> ssp. <i>planchonii</i> --->	Climbing Sundew	
<i>Drosera whittakeri</i> --->	Scented Sundew, Whittakers Sundew	

**Wetland (grasses, sedges, rushes, reeds,  
floating/submerged plants)**



## Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above



Genus/Species		
<i>Bolboschoenus caldwellii</i> --->	Salt Club-sedge, Sea Club-rush	
<i>Bolboschoenus medianus</i> --->	Marsh Club-sedge, Marsh Club-rush	
<i>Cladium procerum</i> --->	Leafy Twig-rush	
<i>Cyperus gymnocaulos</i> --->	Spiny Flat-sedge, Spiny Sedge	
<i>Cyperus vaginatus</i> --->	Stiff Flat-sedge, Puta-puta	
<i>Eleocharis acuta</i> --->	Common Spike-sedge, Common Spike-rush	
<i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i> --->	Tall Spike-sedge, Common Spike-rush	
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i> --->	Knobby Club Rush	
<i>Phragmites australis</i> --->	Bamboo Reed, Common Reed	
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> --->	Sharp-leaf Club-rush	
<i>Schoenoplectus subulatus</i> --->	Shore Club-rush	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> --->	River Club-Rush	
<i>Typha domingensis</i> --->	Narrow-leaf Cumbungi, Narrow-leaf Bulrush, Wonga, Reed-Macce	
<i>Typha orientalis</i> --->	Broad-leaf Cumbungi, Broad-leaf Bulrush	

## Submerged



Genus/Species		
<i>Cycnogeton procerum</i> --->	Large Water-ribbons, Water-ribbons	
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> --->	Curly Pondweed	
<i>Potamogeton ochreatus</i> --->	Blunt Pondweed	

## Free Floating



Genus/Species		
<i>Azolla rubra</i> --->	Red Azolla	
<i>Lemna disperma</i> --->	Common Duckweed	
<i>Spirodela punctata</i> --->	Spotted Duckweed, Thin Duckweed	

## Wet Soil or Shallow Water



Genus/Species		
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	--->	Greater bindweed, Large Bindweed
<i>Cotula australis</i>	--->	Australian Waterbuttons, Common Cotula
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	--->	Swamp Crassula
<i>Epilobium hirtigerum</i>	--->	Hoary Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium pallidiflorum</i>	--->	Showy Willow-herb
<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	--->	Nodding Club-sedge
<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	--->	Swamp Club-rush
<i>Isolepis levynsiana</i>	--->	Tiny Flat-sedge
<i>Isolepis platycarpa</i>	--->	Flat-fruit Club-sedge, Flat-fruit Club-rush
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	--->	Hyssop Loosestrife, Lesser Loosestrife
<i>Marsilea drummondii</i>	--->	Common Nardoo
<i>Marsilea hirsuta</i>	--->	Short-fruit Nardoo
<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>	--->	Slender Knotweed
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	--->	Pink Knotweed, Pale Knotweed, Curlytop Knotweed
<i>Ranunculus glabrifolius</i>	--->	Shining Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus lappaceus</i>	--->	Native Buttercup, Australian Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus pachycarpus</i>	--->	Thick-fruit Buttercup

## Seasonally Wet Areas



Genus/Species		
<i>Amphibromus nervosus</i>	--->	Veined Swamp Wallaby-grass
<i>Carex appressa</i>	--->	Tussock Sedge
<i>Carex bichenoviana</i>	--->	Notched Sedge
<i>Carex breviculmis</i>	--->	Short-stem Sedge
<i>Carex gunniana</i>	--->	Mountain Sedge
<i>Carex inversa var. inversa</i>	--->	Small Knob Sedge
<i>Carex inversa var. major</i>	--->	Large Knob Sedge
<i>Carex tereticaulis</i>	--->	Rush Sedge
<i>Centrolepis polygyna</i>	--->	Wiry Centrolepis
<i>Deyeuxia densa</i>	--->	Heath Bent-grass
<i>Deyeuxia minor</i>	--->	Small Bent-grass
<i>Deyeuxia quadriseta</i>	--->	Reed Bent-grass
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	--->	Kunai Grass, Blady Grass
<i>Juncus amabilis</i>	--->	Beautiful Rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	--->	Toad Rush
<i>Juncus flavidus</i>	--->	Yellow Rush

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<i>Juncus pallidus</i>	--->	Pale Rush	
<i>Juncus pauciflorus</i>	--->	Loose-flower Rush	
<i>Juncus planifolius</i>	--->	Broad-leaf Rush	
<i>Juncus radula</i>	--->	Hoary Rush	
<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	--->	Finger Rush	
<i>Schoenus apogon</i>	--->	Common Bog-sedge	

## Appendix : Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths ↑

This document lists plant species which are sources of food for butterflies and moths. The plants may provide food to the caterpillars or nectar to the adults.

The associations are between plant species known to be certainly or probably indigenous to the area of the historical Black Forest of the Adelaide Plains, and species of butterflies and moths which are known to inhabit the area, though perhaps nowadays in very reduced numbers.

Where species-level associations are unclear, such as linking the genus *Austrostipa* (Spear Grass) to a specific butterfly or moth, such as *Geitoneura klugii* (Marbled Xenica butterfly), the individual species of *Austrostipa* are included only when a source of information clearly identifies the association as pertaining to every species in the genus. Where this is unclear, the association is not included.

Similarly, where there is evidence that associations exist in areas outside the historical Black Forest, but not within the historical Black Forest, the associations are not included. For instance, despite their host plants being indigenous to the Black Forest area, *Synemon selene* (Pale Sun-moth) and *Synemon theresa* (Cryptic Sun-moth) are probably absent in the area and so are not listed in this document.

The principal sources of information consulted when developing this document were:

- *Atlas of Living Australia*, 22 June 2025, <https://www.ala.org.au/>.
- *Butterfly Conservation South Australia Inc*, 22 June 2025, <https://butterflyconservationsa.net.au/>.
- Hunt, Lindsay et al. *Attracting Butterflies to Your Garden: What to Grow and Conserve in the Adelaide Region*. Butterfly Conservation South Australia Inc., 2007.
- *iNaturalist*, 22 June 2025, <https://www.inaturalist.org/>.
- McQuillan, P. B. et al. *Caterpillars, Moths and Their Plants: Of Southern Australia*. Butterfly Conservation SA Inc., 2019.
- *South Australian Butterflies & Moths*, 22 June 2025, <https://sabutterflies.org.au/>.

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Acacia acinacea</i> (Gold-Dust Wattle) --->	<i>Nacaduba biocellata biocellata</i> (Two-spotted Line-blue butterfly) ---> <i>Theclinesstes miskini miskini</i> (Wattle Blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> (Blackwood) --->	<i>Nacaduba biocellata biocellata</i> (Two-spotted Line-blue butterfly) ---> <i>Theclinesstes miskini miskini</i> (Wattle Blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i> (Myrtle Wattle) --->	<i>Theclinesstes miskini miskini</i> (Wattle Blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> (Kangaroo Thorn) --->	<i>Acyphas semiochrea</i> (Tussock moth) ---> <i>Theclinesstes miskini miskini</i> (Wattle Blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Acacia pycnantha</i> (Golden Wattle) --->	<i>Acyphas semiochrea</i> (Tussock moth) ---> <i>Ectropis excursaria</i> (Common Bark moth) ---> <i>Isturgia penthearia</i> (Penthearia moth) ---> <i>Jalmenus icilius</i> (Icilius Blue butterfly) ---> <i>Microdes squamulata</i> (Dark Grey Flat moth) ---> <i>Nacaduba biocellata biocellata</i> (Two-spotted Line-blue butterfly) ---> <i>Ochrogaster lunifer</i> (Bag Shelter moth) ---> <i>Pararguda nasuta</i> (Wattle Snout moth) ---> <i>Praxis pandesma</i> (Variable Praxis moth) ---> <i>Polyura sempronius</i> (Tailed Emperor butterfly) ---> <i>Teia anartoides</i> (Painted Apple moth) ---> <i>Thalaina angulosa</i> (Blotched Satin moth) ---> <i>Theclinesstes miskini miskini</i> (Wattle Blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Acacia retinodes</i> (Silver Wattle) --->	<i>Jalmenus icilius</i> (Icilius Blue butterfly) ---> <i>Theclinesstes miskini miskini</i> (Wattle Blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Amyema melaleuca</i> (Tea-tree Mistletoe) --->	<i>Ogyris amaryllis meridionalis</i> (Satin Azure butterfly) ---> <i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) --->	√

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Amyema miquelii</i> (Box Mistletoe) --->	<i>Comocrus behri</i> (Mistletoe Day moth) ---> <i>Euproctis edwardsii</i> (Mistletoe Browntail moth) <i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) ---> <i>Ogyris amaryllis meridionalis</i> (Satin Azure butterfly) ---> <i>Ogyris genoveva</i> (Genoveva Azure butterfly) --->	√
<i>Amyema pendula ssp. pendula</i> (Drooping Mistletoe) --->	<i>Comocrus behri</i> (Mistletoe Day moth) ---> <i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) ---> <i>Ogyris amaryllis meridionalis</i> (Satin Azure butterfly) ---> <i>Ogyris genoveva</i> (Genoveva Azure butterfly) --->	√
<i>Amyema preissii</i> (Wire-leaf Mistletoe) --->	<i>Comocrus behri</i> (Mistletoe Day moth) ---> <i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) ---> <i>Ogyris amaryllis meridionalis</i> (Satin Azure butterfly) --->	√
<i>Arthropodium fimbriatum</i> (Nodding Chocolate Lily) --->		√
<i>Arthropodium strictum</i> (Chocolate Lily) --->		√
<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i> (Berry Saltbush) --->	<i>Theclinesthes serpentata serpentata</i> (Saltbush Blue butterfly) --->	
<i>Atriplex suberecta</i> (Lagoon Saltbush) --->	<i>Theclinesthes serpentata serpentata</i> (Saltbush Blue butterfly) --->	
<i>Austrostipa elegantissima</i> (Elegant Spear-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) ---> <i>Ocybadistes walkeri hypochlorus</i> (Southern Grass-dart butterfly) ---> <i>Taractrocera papyria papyria</i> (White-banded Grass-dart butterfly) --->	

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Austrostipa eremophila</i> (Rusty Spear-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) ---> <i>Ocybadistes walkeri hypochlorus</i> (Southern Grass-dart butterfly) ---> <i>Taractrocera papyria papyria</i> (White-banded Grass-dart butterfly) --->	
<i>Banksia marginata</i> (Silver Banksia) --->	<i>Psalidostetha banksiae</i> (Banksia moth) --->	√
<i>Bursaria spinosa ssp. spinosa</i> (Christmas Bush) --->	<i>Ectropis excursaria</i> (Common Bark moth) --->	√
<i>Callistemon sieberi</i> (River Bottlebrush) --->		√
<i>Calocephalus citreus</i> (Lemon Beauty-heads) --->	<i>Vanessa kershawi</i> (Australian Painted Lady butterfly) --->	√
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i> (Common Fringe-myrtle) --->		√
<i>Cassinia arcuate</i> (Drooping Cassinia) --->	<i>Vanessa kershawi</i> (Australian Painted Lady butterfly) --->	
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i> (Common Yellow Button) --->	<i>Vanessa kershawi</i> (Australian Painted Lady butterfly) --->	√
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i> (Clustered Everlasting) --->	<i>Vanessa kershawi</i> (Australian Painted Lady butterfly) --->	√
<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i> (Button Everlasting) --->	<i>Vanessa kershawi</i> (Australian Painted Lady butterfly) --->	√
<i>Correa glabra ssp. turnbullii</i> (Turnbull's Smooth Correa) --->		√
<i>Craspedia variabilis</i> (Bachelor Buttons) --->		√
<i>Cryptandra tomentosa</i> (Prickly cryptandra) --->		√

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Cullen australasicum</i> (Tall Scurf-pea) --->	<i>Lampides boeticus</i> (Long-tailed Pea-blue butterfly) ---> <i>Papilio demoleus sthenelus</i> (Chequered Swallowtail butterfly) ---> <i>Zizina otis labradus</i> (Common grass blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Cyperus vaginatus</i> (Stiff Flat-sedge) --->	<i>Ocybadistes walkeri hypochlorus</i> (Southern Grass-dart butterfly) --->	
<i>Daviesia arenaria</i> (Sandhill Bitter-pea) --->		√
<i>Daviesia brevifolia</i> (Leafless Bitter-pea) --->		√
<i>Daviesia devito</i> (Small Spiny Bitter-pea) --->		√
<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i> (Narrow-leaf Bitter-pea) --->		√
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia ssp. incarnata</i> (Mt. Lofty Gorse Bitter-pea) --->		√
<i>Dillwynia hispida</i> (Red Parrot-pea) --->		√
<i>Dodonaea viscosa ssp. angustissima</i> (Narrow-leaf Hop-bush) ---> <i>Dodonaea viscosa ssp. spatulata</i> (Sticky Hop-Bush) --->	<i>Acyphas semiochrea</i> (Tussock moth) ---> <i>Parosteodes fictiliaria</i> (Dodonaea moth) --->	
<i>Einadia nutans ssp. nutans</i> (Climbing Saltbush) --->	<i>Theclinesthes serpentata serpentata</i> (Saltbush Blue butterfly) --->	
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa ssp. tomentosa</i> (Ruby Saltbush) --->	<i>Theclinesthes serpentata serpentata</i> (Saltbush Blue butterfly) --->	
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis ssp. camaldulensis</i> (River Red Gum) --->	<i>Abantiades atripalpis</i> (Bardi or Barti moth) ---> <i>Crypsiphona ocultaria</i> (Red-lined Geometrid moth) ---> <i>Doratifera oxleyi</i> (Painted Cup moth) ---> <i>Mnesampela privata</i> (Autumn Gum moth) ---> <i>Uraba lugens</i> (Gum-Leaf Skeletoniser moth) --->	√

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> ssp. <i>leucoxylon</i> (South Australian Blue Gum) ---> <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> ssp. <i>pruinosa</i> (Inland South Australian Blue Gum) --->	<i>Crypsiphona ocultaria</i> (Red-lined Geometrid moth) ---> <i>Doratifera oxleyi</i> (Painted Cup moth) ---> <i>Salma pyrastis</i> (Pyrastis Webbing moth) ---> <i>Uraba lugens</i> (Gum-Leaf Skeletoniser moth) --->	√
<i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i> (Grey Box) ---> <i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i> 'Adelaide Variant' (Adelaide Hills Grey Box) --->	<i>Acyphas semiochrea</i> (Tussock moth) ---> <i>Crypsiphona ocultaria</i> (Red-lined Geometrid moth) ---> <i>Mnesampela privata</i> (Autumn Gum moth) ---> <i>Oenosandra boisduvalii</i> (Boisduval's Autumn moth) ---> <i>Opodiphthera helena</i> (Helena Gum moth) ---> <i>Plesanemma fucata</i> (Lemon Gum moth) ---> <i>Salma pyrastis</i> (Pyrastis Webbing moth) ---> <i>Wingia aurata</i> (Golden Leaf moth) --->	√
<i>Eucalyptus odorata</i> (Peppermint Box) --->	<i>Salma pyrastis</i> (Pyrastis Webbing moth) ---> <i>Wingia aurata</i> (Golden Leaf moth) --->	√
<i>Eutaxia microphylla</i> (Common Eutaxia) --->		√
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i> (Native Cherry) --->	<i>Acyphas semiochrea</i> (Tussock moth) ---> <i>Ectropis excursaria</i> (Common Bark moth) ---> <i>Genduara acedesta</i> (Clear-winged Snout moth) ---> <i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) ---> <i>Pararguda nasuta</i> (Wattle Snout moth) ---> <i>Teia anartoides</i> (Painted Apple moth) --->	√
<i>Glycine tabacina</i> (Variable Glycine) --->	<i>Zizina otis labradus</i> (Common grass blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Goodenia albiflora</i> (White Goodenia) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	√
<i>Goodenia amplexans</i> (Clasping Goodenia) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	√
<i>Goodenia blackiana</i> (Black's Goodenia) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	√

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Goodenia ovata</i> (Hop Goodenia) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	√
<i>Goodenia willisiana</i> (Mallee Goodenia) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	√
<i>Grevillea ilicifolia ssp. ilicifolia</i> (Native Holly) --->	<i>Oenochroma vinaria</i> (Hakea moth) --->	√
<i>Grevillea lavandulacea ssp. lavandulacea</i> (Lavender Grevillea) --->		√
<i>Hakea carinata</i> (Erect Hakea) --->		√
<i>Hakea rostrata</i> (Beaked Hakea) --->	<i>Psalidostetha banksiae</i> (Banksia moth) ---> <i>Oenochroma vinaria</i> (Hakea moth) --->	√
<i>Hakea rugosa</i> (Dwarf Hakea) --->	<i>Psalidostetha banksiae</i> (Banksia moth) ---> <i>Oenochroma vinaria</i> (Hakea moth) --->	√
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> (Native Lilac) --->	<i>Ectropis excursaria</i> (Common Bark moth) ---> <i>Teia anartoides</i> (Painted Apple moth) ---> <i>Zizina otis labradus</i> (Common grass blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (Kunai Grass) --->	<i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	
<i>Indigofera australis ssp. australis</i> (Hill Indigo) --->	<i>Zizina otis labradus</i> (Common grass blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Kennedia prostrata</i> (Running Postman) --->	<i>Lampides boeticus</i> (Long-tailed Pea-blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i> (Woolly Tea-tree) --->		√
<i>Lotus australis</i> (Australian Trefoil) --->	<i>Lampides boeticus</i> (Long-tailed Pea-blue butterfly) ---> <i>Zizina otis labradus</i> (Common grass blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Melaleuca brevifolia</i> (Swamp Honey-myrtle) --->		√
<i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i> (Salt Paper-bark) --->		√

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> ssp. <i>stipoides</i> (Weeping Grass) --->	<i>Anthela basigera</i> (Western Toothed Anthelid moth) ---> <i>Anthela ocellata</i> (Eye-spot Anthelid moth) ---> <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	
<i>Minuria leptophylla</i> (Minnie Daisy) --->		√
<i>Myoporum montanum</i> (Water-bush) --->		√
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i> (Dwarf Native Myrtle) --->		√
<i>Myoporum petiolatum</i> (Sticky Boobiella) --->	<i>Acyphas semiochrea</i> (Tussock moth) --->	√
<i>Olearia ramulosa</i> (Twiggy Daisy-Bush) --->	<i>Ardices glatignyi</i> (Glatigny's Tiger moth) --->	√
<i>Oxalis perennans</i> (Native Oxalis) --->	<i>Lucia limbaria</i> (Chequered Copper butterfly) --->	√
<i>Pimelea humilis</i> (Common Riceflower) --->		√
<i>Pimelea micrantha</i> (Curved Riceflower) --->		√
<i>Pittosporum angustifolium</i> (Native Apricot) --->		√
<i>Plantago gaudichaudii</i> (Narrow-leaved Plantain) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	
<i>Plantago varia</i> (Variable Plantain) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	
<i>Poa clelandii</i> (Matted Tussock-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura acantha ocrea</i> (Ringed Xenica butterfly) ---> <i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	
<i>Poa crassicaudex</i> (Thick-stem Poa) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Poa drummondiana</i> (Shaking Grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	
<i>Poa labillardieri</i> ssp. <i>labillardieri</i> (Tussock Poa) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	
<i>Poa tenera</i> (Spreading Tussock-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura acantha ocrea</i> (Ringed Xenica butterfly) ---> <i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) --->	
<i>Pultenaea involucrata</i> (Mount Lofty Bush-pea) --->	<i>Neolucia agricola agricola</i> (Fringed Heath-blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Pultenaea largiflorens</i> (Twiggy Bush-pea) --->	<i>Ardices glatignyi</i> (Glatigny's Tiger moth) ---> <i>Chloroclystis filata</i> Gurnee (Filata moth) ---> <i>Ectropis excursaria</i> (Common Bark moth) ---> <i>Neolucia agricola agricola</i> (Fringed Heath-blue butterfly) --->	√
<i>Rhagodia parabolica</i> (Fragrant Saltbush) --->	<i>Theclinesthes serpentata serpentata</i> (Saltbush Blue butterfly) --->	
<i>Rhagodia spinescens</i> (Spiny Saltbush) --->	<i>Theclinesthes serpentata serpentata</i> (Saltbush Blue butterfly) --->	
<i>Rytidosperma caespitosum</i> (Common Wallaby-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Taractrocera papyria papyria</i> (White-banded Grass-dart butterfly) --->	
<i>Rytidosperma carphoides</i> (Short Wallaby-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Taractrocera papyria papyria</i> (White-banded Grass-dart butterfly) --->	
<i>Rytidosperma fulvum</i> (Tall Wallaby-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Taractrocera papyria papyria</i> (White-banded Grass-dart butterfly) --->	

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Rytidosperma setaceum</i> (Bristly Wallaby-grass) --->	<i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Taractrocera papyria papyria</i> (White-banded Grass-dart butterfly) --->	
<i>Santalum acuminatum</i> (Quandong) --->	<i>Genduara acedesta</i> (Clear-winged Snout moth) ---> > <i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) --->	√
<i>Santalum murrayanum</i> (Bitter Quandong) --->	<i>Delias aganippe</i> (Wood White butterfly) --->	√
<i>Scaevola albida</i> (Pale Fan-flower) --->	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i> (Meadow Argus butterfly) --->	√
<i>Senecio glossanthus</i> (Slender Groundsel) --->		√
<i>Senecio hypoleucus</i> (Silver Groundsel) --->		√
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i> ssp. <i>pinnatifolius</i> (Variable Groundsel) --->		√
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i> (Cotton Groundsel) --->	<i>Nyctemera amicus</i> (Magpie moth) --->	√
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> ssp. <i>coriacea</i> (Broad-leaf Desert Cassia) ---> <i>Senna artemisioides</i> ssp. <i>filifolia</i> (Fine-leaf Desert Cassia) ---> <i>Senna artemisioides</i> ssp. <i>petiolaris</i> (Flat-stalk Cassia) --->	<i>Eurema smilax</i> (Small Grass Yellow butterfly) ---> > <i>Jalmenus icilius</i> (Icilius Blue butterfly) ---> <i>Ochrogaster lunifer</i> (Bag Shelter moth) ---> <i>Thalaina angulosa</i> (Blotched Satin moth) --->	√
<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i> (Creamy Candles) --->		√
<i>Styphelia humifusa</i> (Native Cranberry) --->	<i>Poecilasthena pulchraria</i> (Native Cranberry moth) --->	√
<i>Themeda triandra</i> (Kangaroo Grass) --->	<i>Anthela ocellata</i> (Eye-spot Anthelid moth) ---> <i>Geitoneura klugii</i> (Marbled Xenica butterfly) ---> > <i>Heteronympha merope merope</i> (Common Brown butterfly) ---> <i>Ocybadistes walkeri hypochlorus</i> (Southern Grass-dart butterfly) --->	

## Associations between Plants, Butterflies and Moths



Plant Species	Food for Caterpillars	Nectar for adults
<i>Urtica incisa</i> (Native Nettle) --->	<i>Vanessa itea</i> (Australian Admiral butterfly) --->	√
<i>Vittadinia australasica</i> ssp. <i>australasica</i> (New Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Vittadinia blackii</i> (Western New Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Vittadinia cervicularis</i> ssp. <i>cervicularis</i> (Annual New Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> ssp. <i>cuneata</i> (Fuzzy New Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i> ssp. <i>hirta</i> (Common New Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i> (Woolly New-Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Vittadinia megacephala</i> (Large-head New Holland Daisy) --->		√
<i>Wahlenbergia capillaris</i> (Tufted Bluebell) --->		√
<i>Wahlenbergia stricta</i> ssp. <i>stricta</i> (Tall Bluebell) --->		√
<i>Xanthorrhoea quadrangulate</i> (Mount Lofty Grass-tree) --->		√
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana</i> ssp. <i>semiplana</i> (Flat-leaf Grass-tree) --->		√
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana</i> ssp. <i>tateana</i> (Tate's Grass-tree) --->		√
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i> (Golden Everlasting) --->	<i>Tebenna micalis</i> (Small Thistle moth) ---> <i>Vanessa kershawi</i> (Australian Painted Lady butterfly) --->	√

## Index of Botanical Names

↑

<i>Acacia acinacea</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Acacia pycnantha</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Acacia retinodes</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Acacia spinescens</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Acacia victoriae</i> ssp. <i>victoriae</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Acaena echinata</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Acaena ovina</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Acianthus pusillus</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	Ferns ↑
<i>Allocasuarina muelleriana</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Amphibromus nervosus</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Amyema melaleucae</i>	Aerial Parasites ↑
<i>Amyema miquelii</i>	Aerial Parasites ↑
<i>Amyema pendula</i> ssp. <i>pendula</i>	Aerial Parasites ↑
<i>Amyema preissii</i>	Aerial Parasites ↑

<i>Anthosachne scabra</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Aristida behriana</i>	Fine Delicate Grasses ↑
<i>Arthropodium fimbriatum</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Arthropodium strictum</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Asperula conferta</i>	Fine-leaved Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Asplenium flabellifolium</i>	Ferns ↑
<i>Asplenium subglandulosum</i>	Ferns ↑
<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Atriplex suberecta</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Austrostipa blackii</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa curticoma</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa elegantissima</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa eremophila</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa flavescens</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa gibbosa</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa nitida</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa nodosa</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa oligostachya</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa pubinodis</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑

Species List: Historical Black Forest of the Adelaide Plains. Spring 2025

<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> <i>ssp. scabra</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa</i> <i>semibarbata</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa setacea</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Austrostipa</i> <i>tenuifolia</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Azolla rubra</i>	Free Floating ↑
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Billardiera cymosa</i> <i>ssp. cymosa</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Boerhavia dominii</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Bolboschoenus</i> <i>caldwellii</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Bolboschoenus</i> <i>medianus</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Bossiaea prostrata</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Brachyscome debilis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Brachyscome</i> <i>diversifolia</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Brachyscome exilis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Brachyscome</i> <i>perpusilla</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Brunonia australis</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Bulbine semibarbata</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Burchardia umbellata</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>lasiophylla</i>	Small Trees ↑

<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>spinosa</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Caesia calliantha</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Caladenia carnea</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Caladenia latifolia</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Caladenia leptochila</i> <i>ssp. leptochila</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Caladenia tentaculata</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Callistemon sieberi</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Callitris gracilis</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Callitris rhomboidea</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Calocephalus citreus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Calostemma</i> <i>purpureum</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Calotis lappulacea</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Cardamine</i> <i>microthrix</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Cardamine paucijuga</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carex bichenoviana</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carex breviculmis</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carex gunniana</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carex inversa</i> <i>var.</i> <i>inversa</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carex inversa</i> <i>var.</i> <i>major</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carex tereticaulis</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Carpobrotus</i> <i>modestus</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Cassinia arcuata</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑

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<i>Cassinia laevis</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Cassytha pubescens</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Centrolepis polygyna</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Chamaescilla corymbosa</i> ssp. <i>corymbosa</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i>	Ferns ↑
<i>Cheilanthes distans</i>	Ferns ↑
<i>Chloris truncata</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Cladium procerum</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Clematis microphylla</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Comesperma calymega</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i> ssp. <i>angustissimus</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Convolvulus remotus</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Coronidium gunnianum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Correa glabra</i> ssp. <i>leucoclada</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Correa glabra</i> ssp. <i>turnbullii</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Cotula australis</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Craspedia variabilis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑

<i>Crassula decumbens</i> ssp. <i>decumbens</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Crassula sieberiana</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Cryptandra tomentosa</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Cullen australasicum</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Cullen parvum</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Cycnogeton procerum</i>	Submerged ↑
<i>Cymbonotus preissianus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Cymbopogon ambiguus</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Cynoglossum australe</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Cyperus gymnocaulos</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Cyperus vaginatus</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Dampiera rosmarinifolia</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Daviesia arenaria</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Daviesia brevifolia</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Daviesia devito</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Deyeuxia densa</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Deyeuxia minor</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Deyeuxia quadriseta</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑

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<i>Dianella revoluta</i> ssp. <i>revoluta</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Dichanthium sericeum</i> ssp. <i>sericeum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Dichelachne crinita</i>	Fine Delicate Grasses ↑
<i>Dichondra repens</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Dillwynia hispida</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Diuris behrii</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Diuris pardina</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> ssp. <i>angustissima</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> ssp. <i>spatulata</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Drosera glanduligera</i>	Carnivorous Plants ↑
<i>Drosera macrantha</i> ssp. <i>planchonii</i>	Carnivorous Plants ↑
<i>Drosera whittakeri</i>	Carnivorous Plants ↑
<i>Dysphania pumilio</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Einadia nutans</i> ssp. <i>nutans</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Eleocharis acuta</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa</i> ssp. <i>tomentosa</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Epilobium hirtigerum</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Epilobium pallidiflorum</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Erodium crinitum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑

<i>Eryngium ovinum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> ssp. <i>camaldulensis</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylo</i> ssp. <i>leucoxylo</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylo</i> ssp. <i>pruinosa</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i> 'Adelaide Variant'	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Eucalyptus odorata</i>	Canopy Trees ↑
<i>Euchiton involucratus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Euchiton japonicus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Euchiton sphaericus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Eutaxia microphylla</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Galium gaudichaudii</i> ssp. <i>gaudichaudii</i>	Fine-leaved Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Geranium solanderi</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Glossodia major</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Glycine rubiginosa</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Glycine tabacina</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑

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<i>Gonocarpus elatus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Gonocarpus mezianus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i> ssp. <i>micranthus</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia albiflora</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia amplexans</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia arguta</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia blackiana</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia pinnatifida</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia pusilliflora</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Goodenia willisiana</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Grevillea ilicifolia</i> ssp. <i>ilicifolia</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Grevillea lavandulacea</i> ssp. <i>lavandulacea</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Hackelia suaveolens</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Hakea carinata</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Hakea rostrata</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Hakea rugosa</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Halgania cyanea</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Haloragis aspera</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Hemichroa pentandra</i>	Spreading Herbaceous Plants ↑

<i>Hibbertia devitata</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Hibbertia exutiacies</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Hibbertia riparia</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Indigofera australis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Isolepis levynsiana</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Isolepis platycarpa</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Juncus amabilis</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus flavidus</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus pallidus</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus pauciflorus</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus planifolius</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus radula</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Kennedia prostrata</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Lachnagrostis filiformis</i>	Fine Delicate Grasses ↑
<i>Lagenophora gunniana</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Leionema hillebrandii</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Lemna disperma</i>	Free Floating ↑

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<i>Lepidosperma curtisiae</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lepidosperma semiteres</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Leptoceras menziesii</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Leptorhynchos squamatus</i> ssp. <i>squamatus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Linum marginale</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Lomandra densiflora</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lomandra leucocephala</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>micrantha</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>tuberculata</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> ssp. <i>dura</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lomandra nana</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Lotus australis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Lysiana exocarpi</i> ssp. <i>exocarpi</i>	Aerial Parasites ↑
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Maireana enchylaenoides</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Malva preissiana</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Malva weinmanniana</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Marsilea drummondii</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Marsilea hirsuta</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑

<i>Melaleuca brevifolia</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> ssp. <i>stipoides</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Microseris walteri</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Microtis arenaria</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Microtis parviflora</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Millotia myosotidifolia</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Minuria leptophylla</i>	Fine-leaved Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Muehlenbeckia gunnii</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Myoporum montanum</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Myoporum petiolatum</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Olearia ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Olearia pimeleoides</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Olearia ramulosa</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Olearia teretifolia</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Opercularia turpis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Opercularia varia</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Oreomyrrhis eriopoda</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Oxalis radicata</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Panicum decompositum</i> ssp. <i>decompositum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Pauridia glabella</i> ssp. <i>glabella</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑

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<i>Pelargonium littorale</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Pheladenia deformis</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Philotheca pungens</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Picris squarrosa</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Pigea floribunda</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Pimelea humilis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Pimelea micrantha</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Pittosporum angustifolium</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Plantago gaudichaudii</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Plantago varia</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Platylobium obtusangulum</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Poa clelandii</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Poa crassicaudex</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Poa drummondiana</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Poa labillardieri</i> ssp. <i>labillardieri</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Poa tenera</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Pomaderris paniculosa</i> ssp. <i>paniculosa</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Submerged ↑
<i>Potamogeton ochreatus</i>	Submerged ↑

<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i>	Fine-leaved Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i> ssp. <i>esculentum</i>	Ferns ↑
<i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Ptilotus spathulatus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Pultenaea involucrata</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Pultenaea largiflorens</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Pycnosorus chrysanthes</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Ranunculus glabrifolius</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Ranunculus lappaceus</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Ranunculus pachycarpus</i>	Wet Soil or Shallow Water ↑
<i>Rhagodia parabolica</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Rhagodia spinescens</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	Climbers and Scramblers ↑
<i>Rumex brownii</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Rumex dumosus</i>	Rosette Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Rytidosperma auriculatum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Rytidosperma caespitosum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Rytidosperma carphoides</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Rytidosperma fulvum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Rytidosperma racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Rytidosperma setaceum</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑

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<i>Santalum acuminatum</i>	Sub-canopy Trees ↑
<i>Santalum murrayanum</i>	Small Trees ↑
<i>Scaevola albida</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Schoenoplectus subulatus</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Schoenus apogon</i>	Seasonally Wet Areas ↑
<i>Senecio glossanthus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Senecio hypoleucus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius ssp. pinnatifolius</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Senna artemisioides ssp. coriacea</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Senna artemisioides ssp. filifolia</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Senna artemisioides ssp. petiolaris</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Setaria jubiflora</i>	Small to Medium Grasses ↑
<i>Siloxerus multiflorus</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Solanum laciniatum</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Spirodela punctata</i>	Free Floating ↑
<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Stuartina muelleri</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑

<i>Styphelia humifusa</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Swainsona behriana</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Tetratheca pilosa</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Teucrium racemosum</i>	Shrubs and Woody Plants ↑
<i>Thelymitra alcockiae</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Thelymitra luteocilium</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Thelymitra nuda</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i>	Orchids ↑
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Triodia scariosa</i>	Large Tussock Grasses ↑
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Typha orientalis</i>	Rooted Underwater, Stems/Leaves Above ↑
<i>Urtica incisa</i>	Broad-leaved Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Veronica gracilis</i>	Fine-leaved Herbaceous Plants ↑
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Viola sieberiana</i>	Groundcover Plants ↑
<i>Vittadinia australasica ssp. australasica</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Vittadinia blackii</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑

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<i>Vittadinia cervicularis</i> ssp. <i>cervicularis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> ssp. <i>cuneata</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i> ssp. <i>hirta</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Vittadinia megacephala</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Wahlenbergia capillaris</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Wahlenbergia luteola</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑

<i>Wahlenbergia stricta</i> ssp. <i>stricta</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>brevifolia</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>dioica</i>	Bulbs and Tubers ↑
<i>Xanthorrhoea quadrangulata</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana</i> ssp. <i>semiplana</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana</i> ssp. <i>tateana</i>	Medium Shrubs ↑
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Small Herbaceous Herbs ↑